

# **Public policies in China : words, issues, blind spots**

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# **Unbalanced Urbanization**

**300-400 million more urbanized population in next 20 year.**

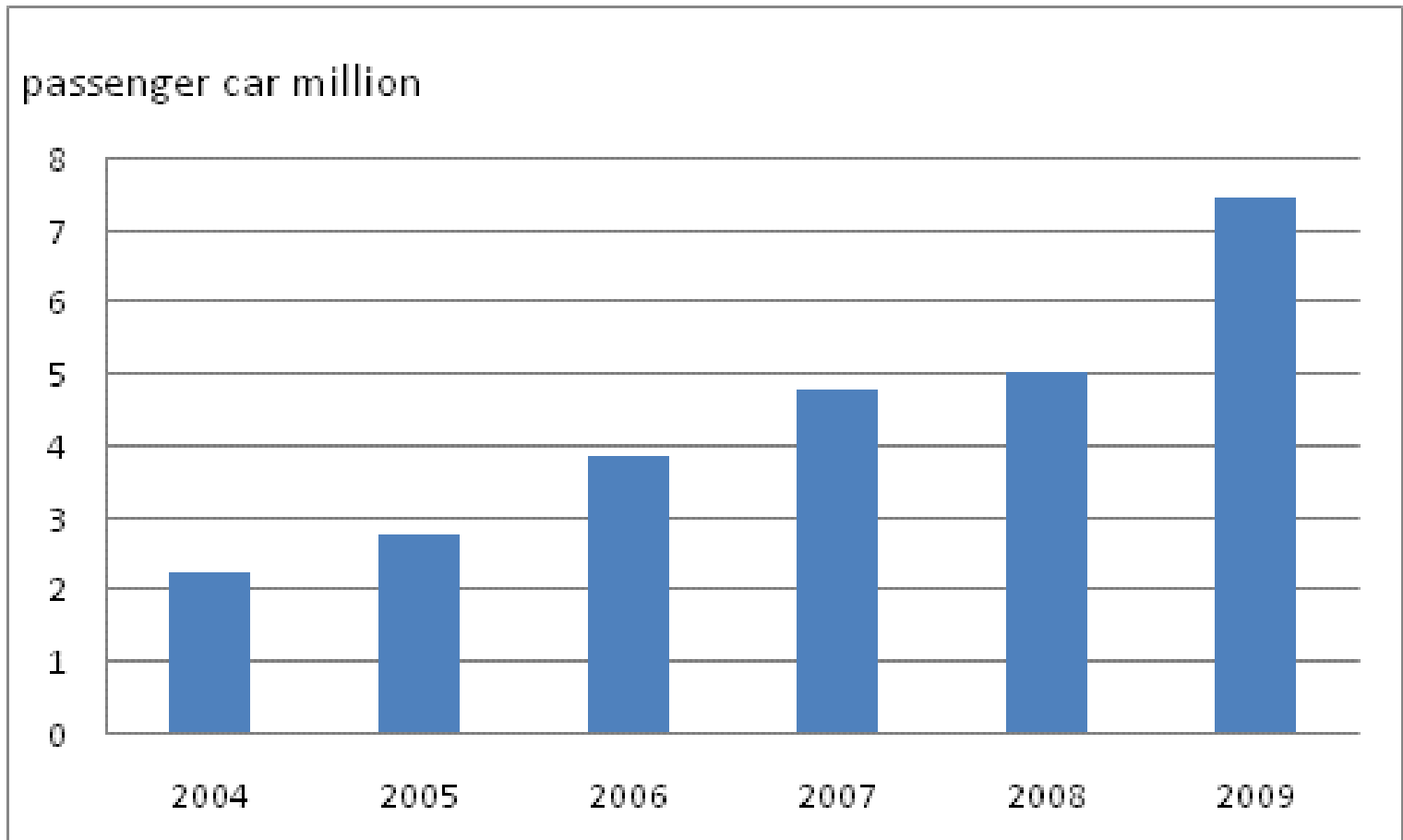
**East, Mega city**

**More development opportunity**

**West, rural**

**Less privilege, low management capacity**

**Difficulty: in Control population**



**State: Car industry promotion**

**People: Car favor**

**City: City for car**

# Solution: more road infrastructure



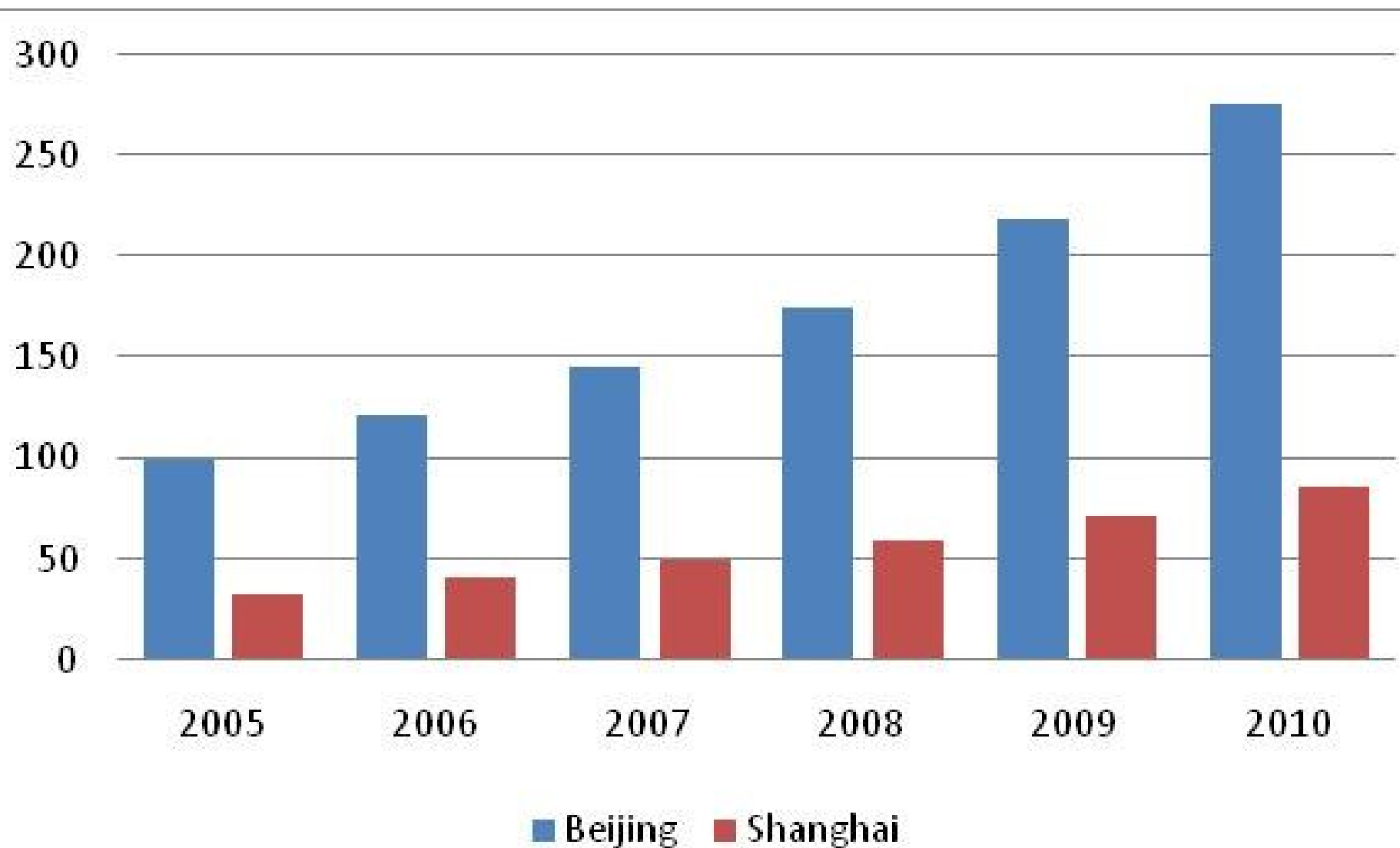
Three years ago



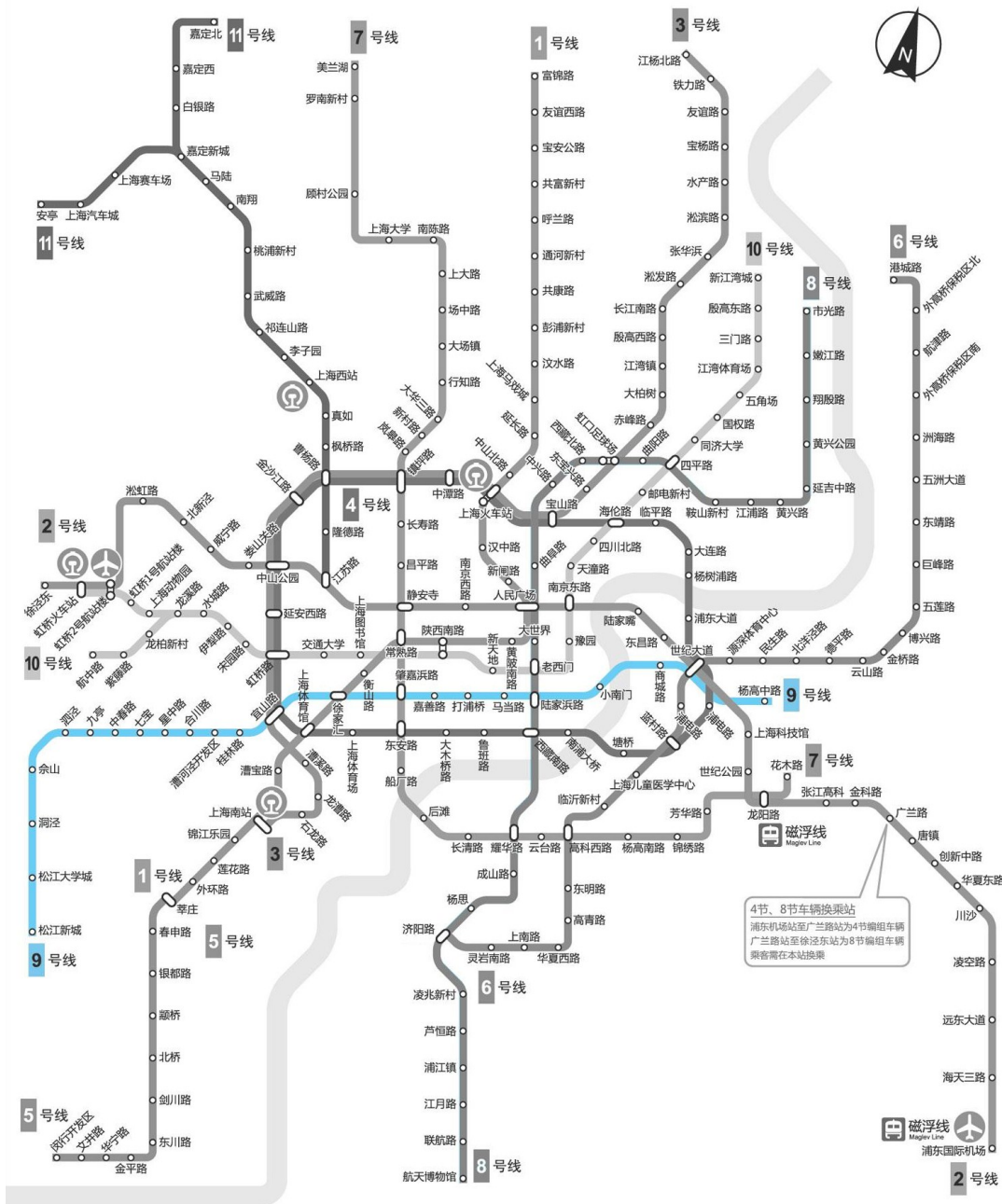
NOW, ...



# Car ownership in Beijing and Shanghai







**Less Coverage Rate**

**Economic Deficit**

**Overcrowded**

# Public Transport Interchange, more money on building, less input to improve network

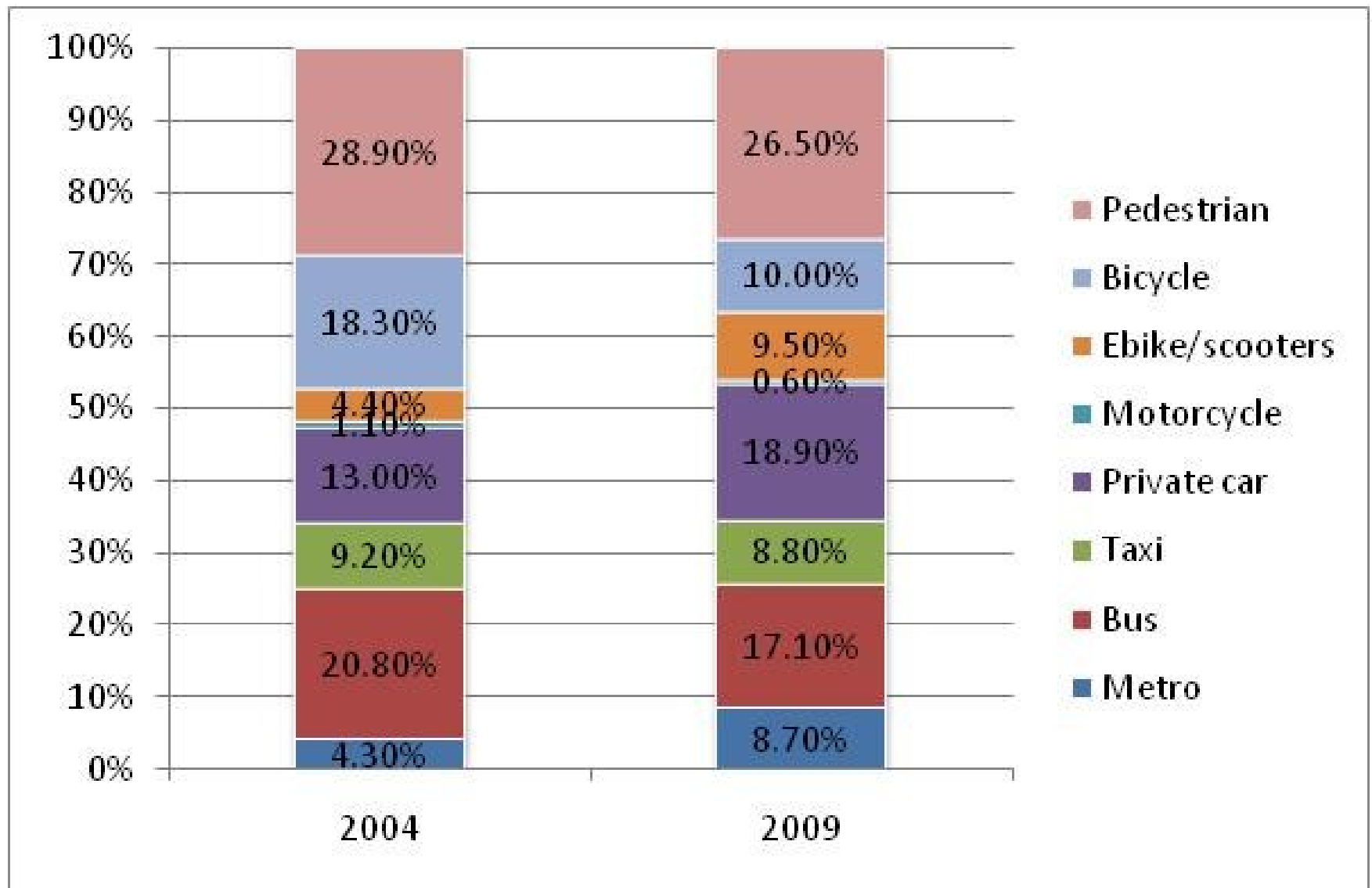


PT Card can be used in Shanghai, Suzhou, Kunshan etc



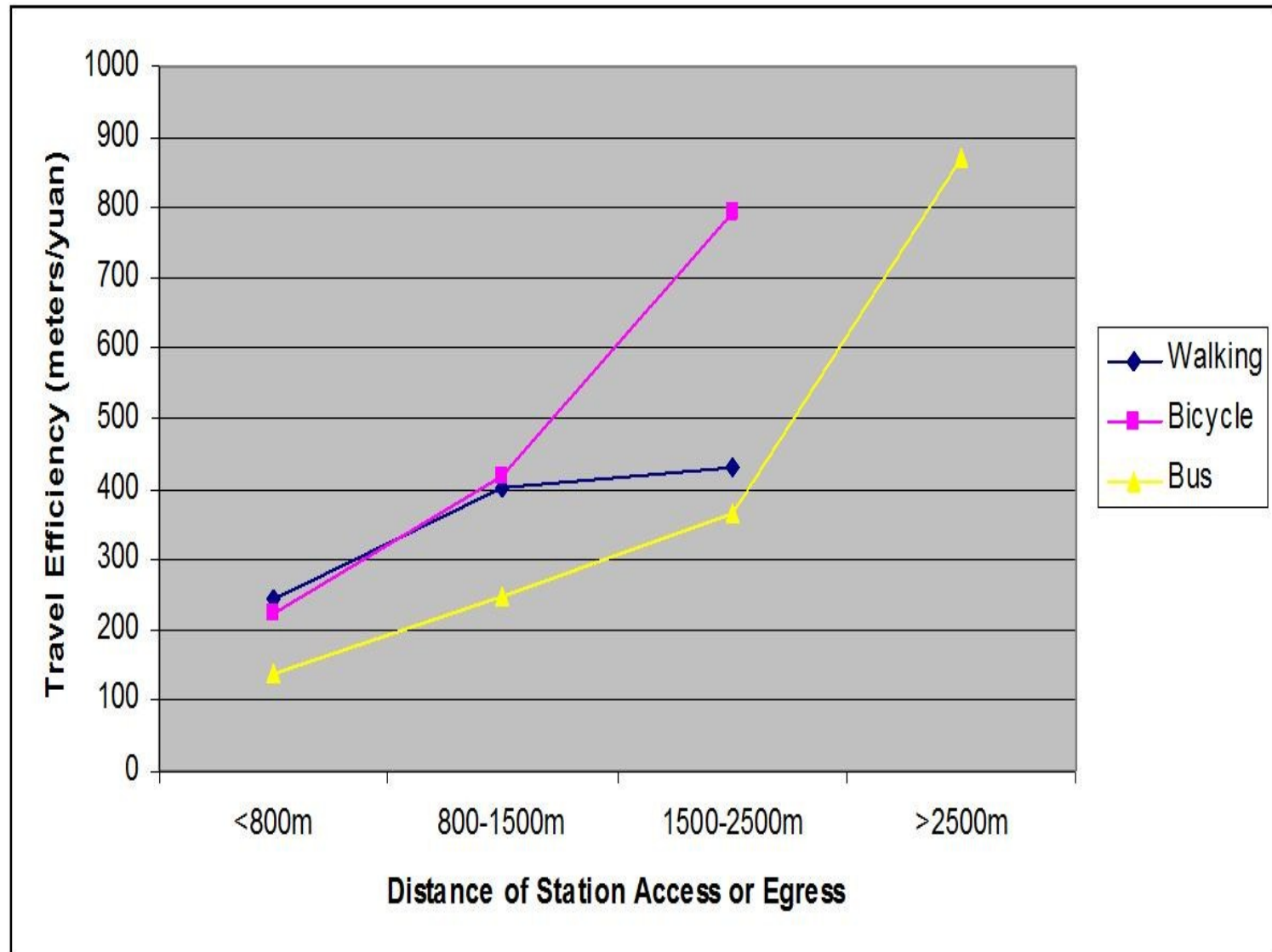
# Modal Split in Shanghai

Big Drop in Bike, high increasing in E-bike

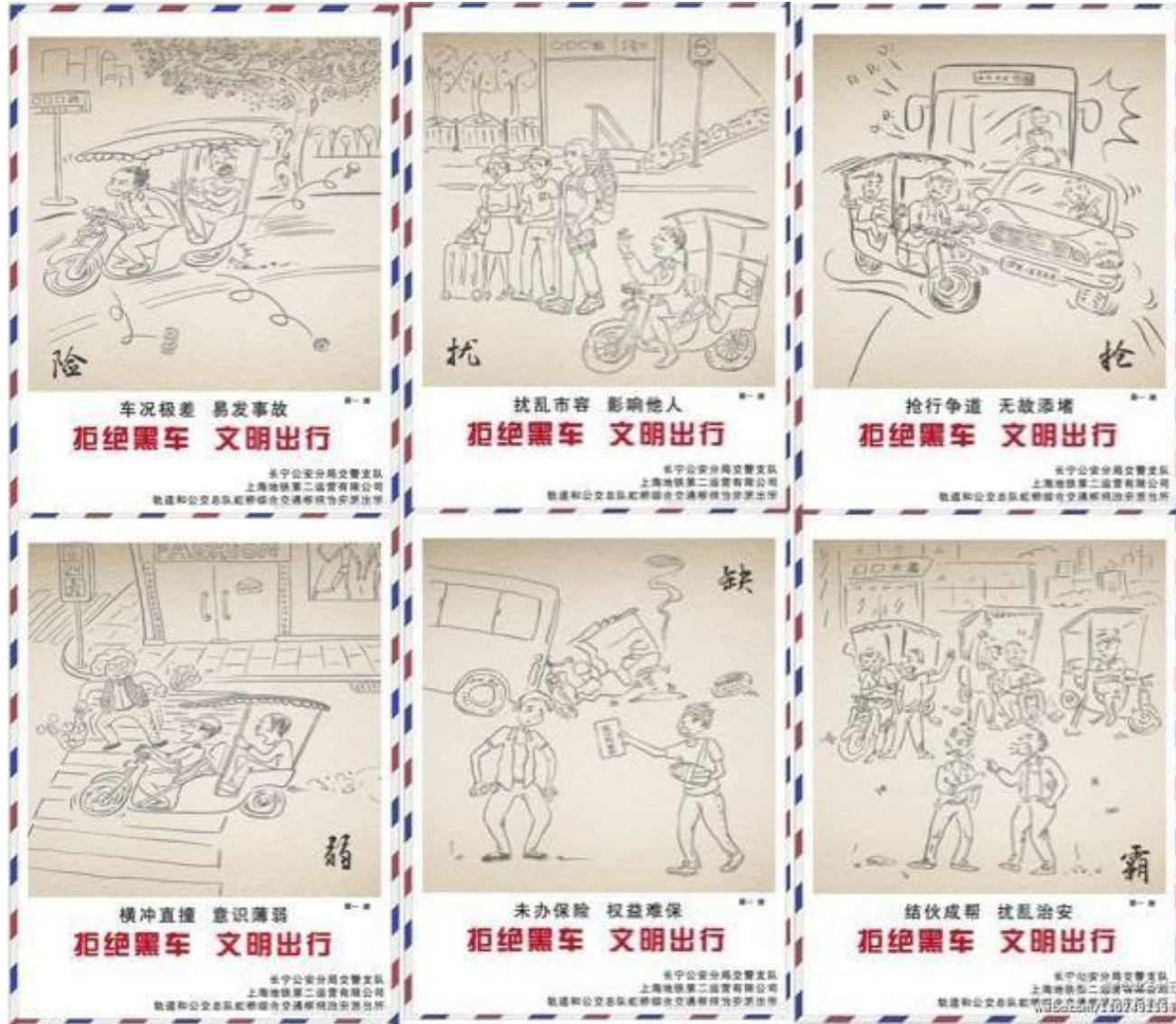




# Bike will double mobility efficiency comparing with bus



# Post to limit black mobility service around metro station



# From TOD to 5D

**POD>BOD>TOD>XOD>COD**

**In a Fast Growth, High Dense City**